

# GlaxoSmithKline profile

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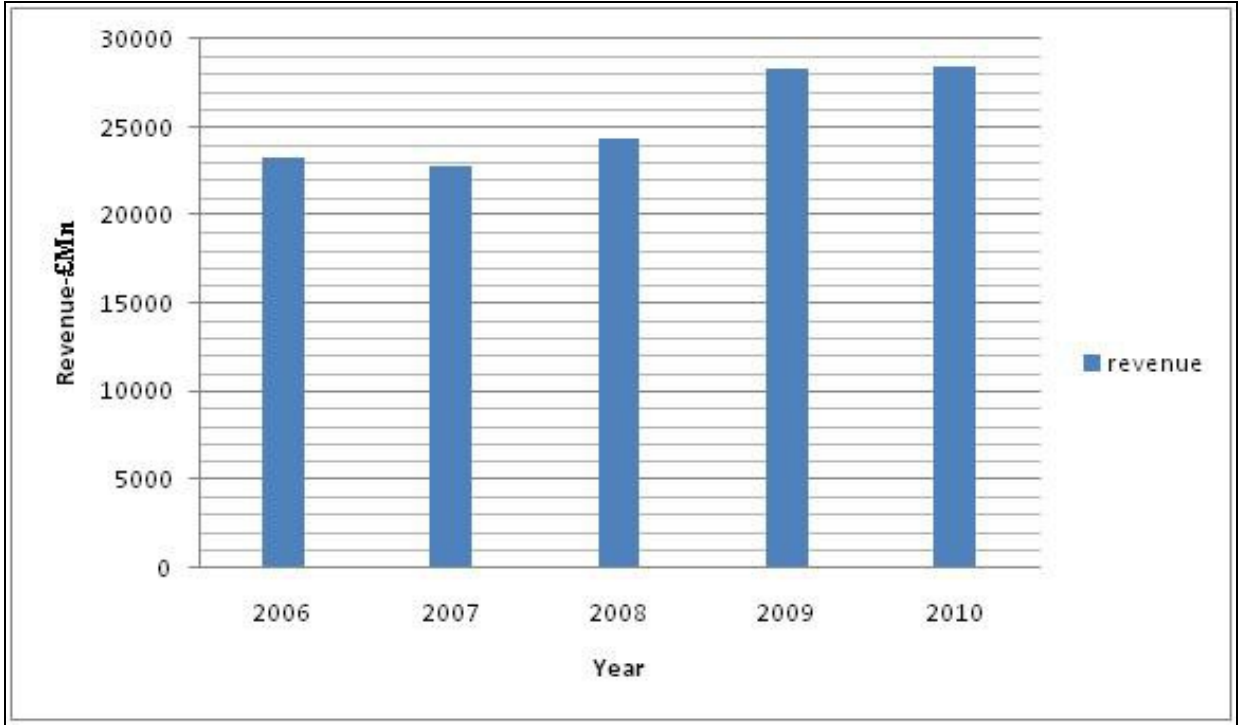
## Company Overview

GSK is a global organisation with offices in over 100 countries and major research centres in the UK, USA, Belgium and China. It is listed on the London and New York Stock Exchanges and corporate head office is in Brentford, UK. A research-based pharmaceutical company, GSK has a share of around 5% of the world's pharmaceutical market. It employs 96,500 people with Around 13,000 people working in their research teams to discover new medicines

## Key Facts

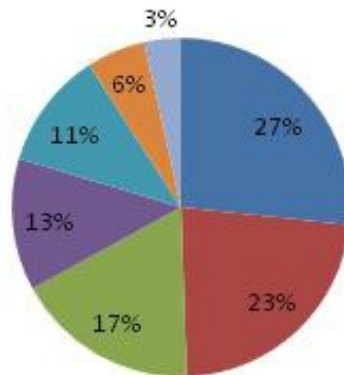
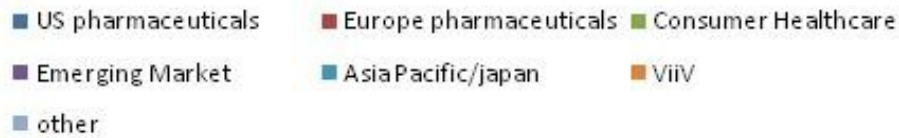
|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| Headquarters | 980 Great West Rd.,<br>Brentford TW8 9GS<br>Britain |
| Phone        | 44-20-8047-5000                                     |
| Fax          | 44-20-8047-7807                                     |
| Website      | www.gsk.com   |
| Profit       | 28.39 £B  |
| Year End     | December  |

## Key Financials



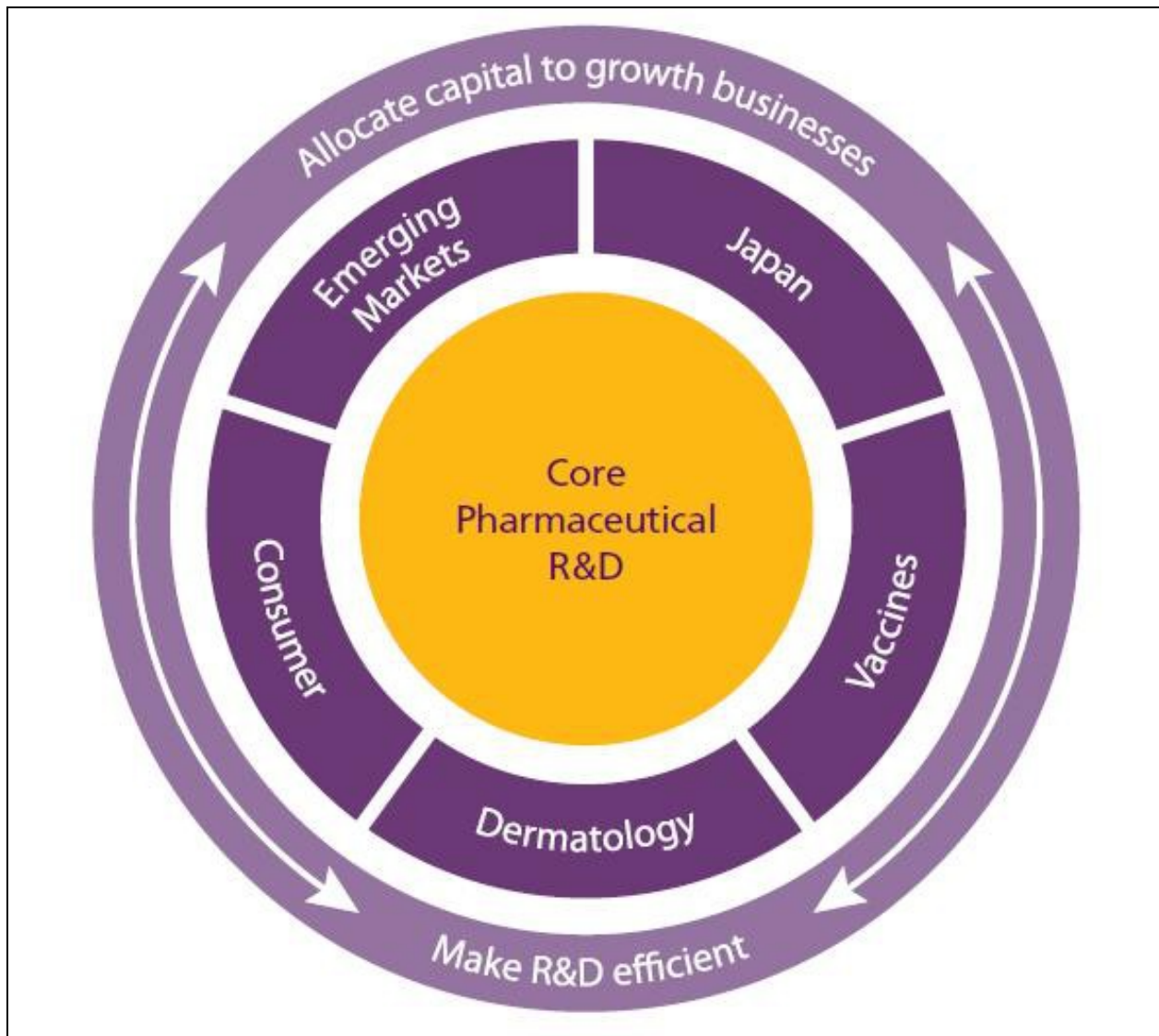
Revenue Distribution

## Revenue Distribution -Group wise



**Business overview**

**Business Strategy**



## Geographic Presence

GSK is present in more than 100 countries across the World. The major geographical division of GSK is US , Europe,Asia pacific/Japan and Emerging Market.

## Product Portfolio

### Respiratory

Seretide/Advair, a combination of Serevent and Flixotide, offers a long-acting bronchodilator and an anti-inflammatory in a single inhaler. It is approved for the treatment of asthma and COPD.

Flixotide/Flovent and Beclovent are inhaled steroids for the treatment of inflammation associated with asthma and COPD.

Serevent is a long-acting bronchodilator used to treat asthma and COPD, and Ventolin is a selective short-acting bronchodilator used to treat bronchospasm.

Veramyst/Avamys, Flixonase/Flonase and Beconase are intra-nasal preparations for the treatment of perennial and seasonal rhinitis.

### Central nervous system (CNS)

Seraxat/Paxil is a selective serotonin re-uptake inhibitor (SSRI) for the treatment of major depressive disorder, panic, obsessive compulsive disorder, post traumatic stress disorder, social anxiety disorder, premenstrual dysphoric disorder, and general anxiety disorder. A controlled release formulation, Paxil CR, is available in the USA.

Wellbutrin is an anti-depressant, available in the USA and many European and international markets in normal, sustained-release (SR) and once daily (XL) formulations.

Imigran/Imitrex is a 5HT<sub>1</sub> receptor agonist used for the treatment of severe or frequent migraine and cluster headache, and has become the reference product in this sector. Naramig/Amerge is also a 5HT<sub>1</sub> receptor agonist indicated for the treatment of migraine.

Lamictal, a well established treatment for epilepsy, is also indicated for bipolar disorder.

Requip is a specific dopamine D<sub>2</sub>/D<sub>3</sub> receptor agonist indicated for the treatment of Parkinson's disease and Restless Legs Syndrome (RLS).

## **Anti-virals**

In November 2009, GSK's HIV/AIDS medicines became the property of ViiV Healthcare.

Zeffix has been approved for marketing in the USA, Europe, China and other markets for the treatment of chronic hepatitis B.

Valtrex is a treatment for episodic genital herpes as well as the long term suppression and reduction of transmission of genital herpes, zoster (shingles), cold sores and chicken pox. Valtrex supersedes Zovirax, which is also used to treat herpes infections.

Relenza is an anti-viral used to prevent and treat influenza.

## **Anti-bacterials**

Augmentin is a broad-spectrum antibiotic suitable for the treatment of a wide range of common bacterial infections and is particularly effective against respiratory tract infections. Augmentin ES-600 is an extra strength suspension specifically designed to treat children with recurrent or persistent middle ear infections.

Augmentin XR is an extended release formulation for the treatment of patients with community acquired pneumonia or acute bacterial sinusitis.

Altanax/Altargo, approved in 2007 for the topical treatment of certain bacterial skin infections, represents the first new class of topical antibiotics approved by the FDA in nearly two decades.

Ceftin/Zinnat is an oral antibiotic used primarily for community acquired infections of the lower respiratory tract.

## **Metabolic**

Avandia is a potent insulin sensitising agent which acts on the underlying pathophysiology of type 2 diabetes. For more information about Avandia and associated products, visit the Avandia section of this website.

Bonviva/Boniva is a long acting bisphosphonate available in once-monthly oral and quarterly injection forms for the treatment of osteoporosis (co-promoted with Roche)

## **Vaccines**

GlaxoSmithKline markets over 30 vaccines worldwide, of which more than half are combination vaccines to protect children, adolescents and/or adults against up to six diseases at the same time.

Cervarix is a vaccine intended to protect females against the diseases caused by infection with Human Papillomavirus (HPV) types 16 and 18. These diseases include cervical cancer and precancerous cervical lesions.

Infanrix is a range of paediatric vaccine combinations. Infanrix provides protection against diphtheria, tetanus and pertussis (whooping cough). Infanrix penta (Europe) / Pediarix (USA and Canada) provides additional protection against hepatitis B and polio, and Infanrix hexa further adds protection against Haemophilus influenzae type b, which causes meningitis. Boostrix is available to add protection against pertussis (whooping cough) to the routine tetanus/diphtheria booster administered to teenagers.

In GSK's hepatitis range, Havrix protects against hepatitis A and Engerix-B against hepatitis B.

Twinrix is the only available combined hepatitis A and B vaccine, protecting against both diseases with one vaccine and available in both adult and paediatric strengths. In Europe, FENDrix, a vaccine to prevent hepatitis B in patients with renal insufficiency including high-risk groups such as pre-haemodialysis and haemodialysis patients, is available from 15 years of age onwards.

GSK added Fluviral to its portfolio of products when it acquired the Canadian vaccine manufacturer ID Biomedical Corporation in December 2005. Fluviral is marketed in Canada and, following FDA approval, the USA where it is approved for the active immunisation of adults 18 years and older against influenza disease under the brand FluLaval. Fluviral and FluLaval add to Fluarix GSK's seasonal ?flu vaccine, which is distributed in 79 countries including the USA.

GSK also markets Priorix, a measles, mumps and rubella vaccine, Typherix, a vaccine for protection against typhoid fever, and Varilrix, a vaccine against varicella or chicken pox. Priorix-Tetra, GSK's new combination vaccine to prevent measles, mumps, rubella and varicella (MMRV) was first launched in Germany in August 2006.

In addition, the Group markets a range of vaccines to prevent meningitis under the umbrella name Mencevax. GSK's new Hib- MenC vaccine, Menitorix is now available in the UK. GSK's meningitis vaccine portfolio will be complemented by new meningitis conjugate vaccines in the near future.

As part of its paediatric franchise, GSK continued to roll out the launch of its vaccine against rotavirus induced gastroenteritis, Rotarix, which is now launched in 90 countries worldwide. Rotavirus vaccination has been included in the national vaccination calendar of five Latin American countries where Rotarix will be available free at public health clinics, as part of governmental paediatric immunisation programmes.

## **Oncology and emesis**

Tykerb is an oral treatment for patients with advanced or metastatic breast cancer whose tumours overexpress HER2 and who have received prior therapy including an anthracycline, a taxane and trastuzumab. Tykerb was approved in the USA in 2007 and is now available in Europe, where it is known as Tyverb.

Hycamtin is a second line treatment for ovarian, cervical and small cell lung cancer.

Bexxar is a treatment for patients with CD20 follicular, non-Hodgkin's lymphoma with and without transformation whose disease is refractory to rituximab and who have relapsed following chemotherapy.

Arranon (nelarabine) a treatment for patients with T-cell acute lymphoblastic leukaemia and T-cell lymphoblastic lymphoma.

Zofran is used to prevent nausea and vomiting associated with chemotherapy and radiotherapy for cancer, and is available in both oral and injectable forms. It is also approved for use in the prevention and treatment of post-operative nausea and vomiting.

## **Cardiovascular and urogenital**

Coreg is an alpha/beta blocker which has been proven to be effective in treating patients with mild, moderate and severe heart failure, heart attack or hypertension. GSK has sole marketing rights in the USA and Canada. A controlled release formulation, Coreg CR is also available in the USA. Generic versions of Coreg are available in the USA and Canada.

Levitra is a PDE-5 inhibitor indicated for male erectile dysfunction. GSK has co-promotion rights in the USA and more than 20 other markets.

Avodart is a 5-ARI inhibitor currently indicated for benign prostatic hyperplasia. A large clinical study is underway examining its efficacy in reducing the risk of prostate cancer.

Vesicare is an anti-muscarinic indicated for overactive bladder. GSK has co-promotion rights with Astellas in the USA. Its major competitors are Detrol LA, Ditropan XL/generic oxybutynin, and Enablex.

Arixtra, a selective Factor Xa inhibitor, is indicated for the treatment of deep vein thrombosis (DVT) and pulmonary embolism (PE) and for the prevention of DVT and PE in patients undergoing major orthopaedic surgery, abdominal surgery and acutely ill medical patients (EU only). Also in the EU, Arixtra is indicated for the treatment of patients with acute coronary (unstable angina, NSTEMI and STEMI).

Fraxiparine is a low-molecular weight heparin indicated for prophylaxis of thromboembolic disorders (particularly deep vein thrombosis and pulmonary embolism) in general surgery and in orthopedic surgery, treatment of deep vein thrombosis and prevention of clotting during haemodialysis.

Integrilin is a GP IIb-IIIa inhibitor, approved in the EU for the prevention of early myocardial infarction in patients with unstable angina or non-Q-wave MI.

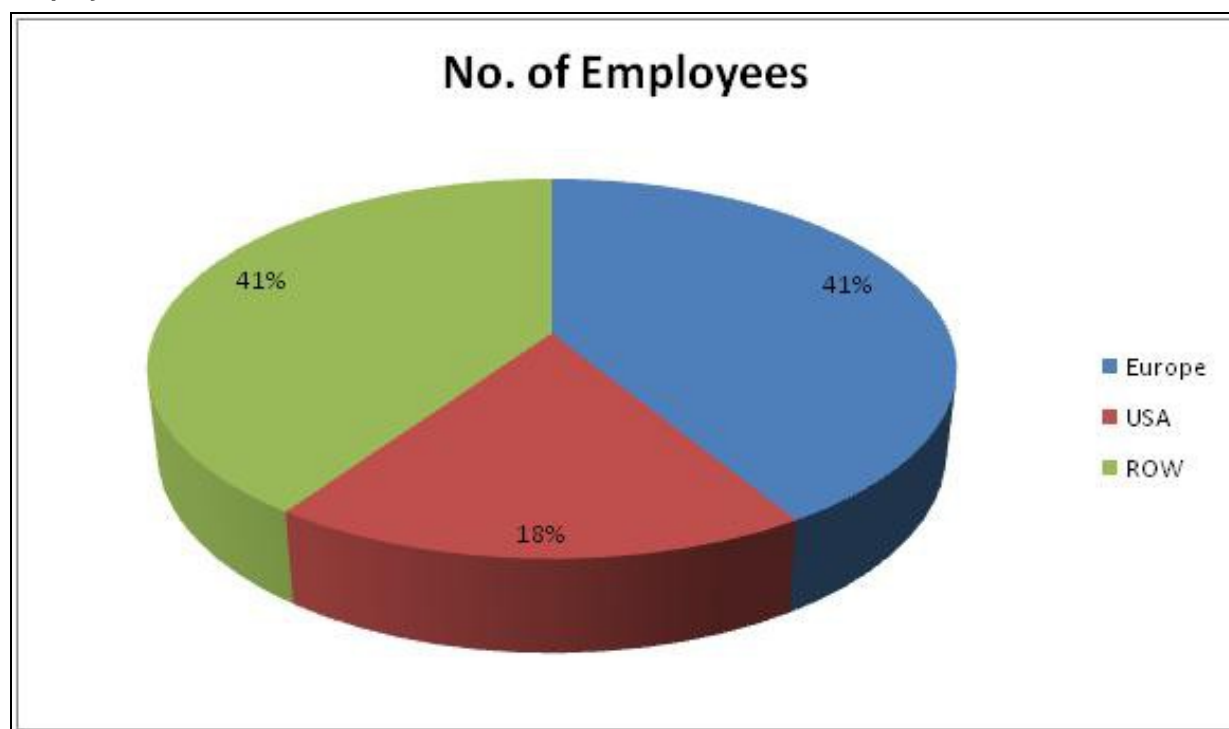
### Dermatologicals

The dermatology portfolio includes heritage GSK products (e.g. Bacroban, Duac and Zovirax) and those acquired through business acquisitions, principally Stiefel in July 2009.

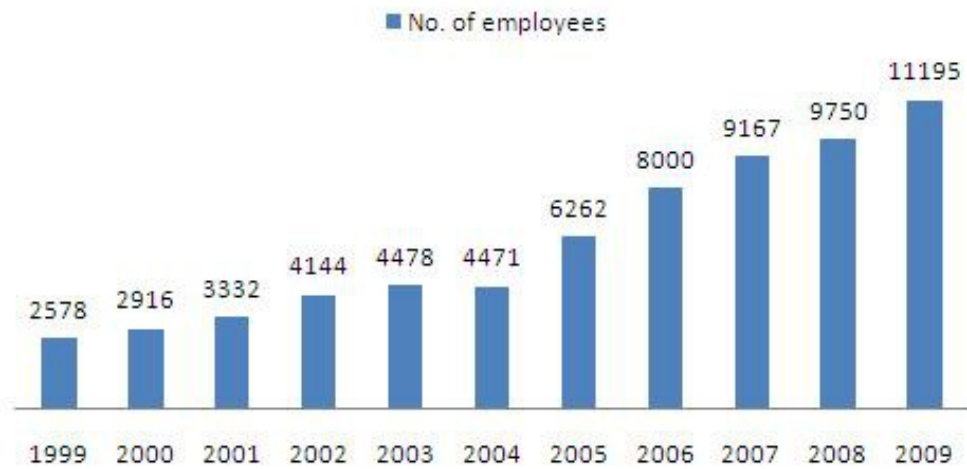
### Other

This category includes Betnovate, the higher potency Dermovate and the newer Cutivate, which are anti-inflammatory steroid products used to treat skin diseases such as eczema and psoriasis, Relafen, a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug for the treatment of arthritis, and Zantac, for the treatment of peptic ulcer disease and a range of gastric acid related disorders.

### Employee Distribution

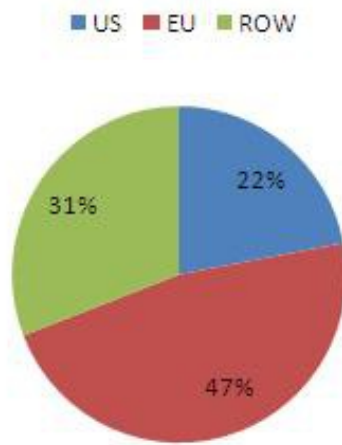


## No. of employees in vaccine vertical



## Market Overview

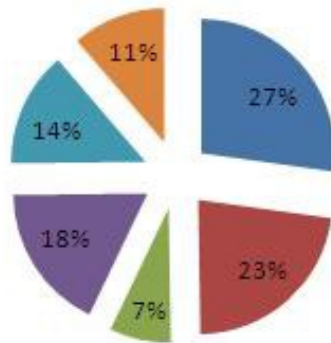
### Vaccine sales



## Market Share

## Vaccine-sales

■ GSK ■ Sanofi-Aventis ■ SP ■ Merck ■ pfizer ■ novartis



|               | GSK | Merck | Sanofi | Pfizer | Novartis |
|---------------|-----|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| DTPw combos   | Y   |       | Y      |        | Y        |
| DTPa combos   | Y   |       | Y      |        |          |
| MMR           | Y   | Y     | Y      |        |          |
| HEP a         | Y   | Y     | Y      |        |          |
| Rotavirus     | Y   | Y     |        |        |          |
| Meningococcal | Y   |       | Y      |        | D        |
| Influenza     | Y   |       | Y      |        | Y        |
| Pneumococcal  | Y   |       |        | Y      |          |
| HPV           | Y   | Y     |        |        |          |
| Malaria       | D   |       |        |        |          |
| Dengue        | D   |       | D      |        |          |

D= In Developement

## Clinical Trial



- HIV
- Cytomegalovirus
- NTHi-Pneumo
- Alzheimer's disease

Phase I

- TB
- Herpes Zoster
- Dengue
- WT1(Cancer)
- Heptavalent combination
- Hexavalent combination

Phase II

- Menhibrix

Submitted

- Cervarix
- Synflorix
- Arepanrix
- Hiberix

Approved

#### Pediatric Vaccine

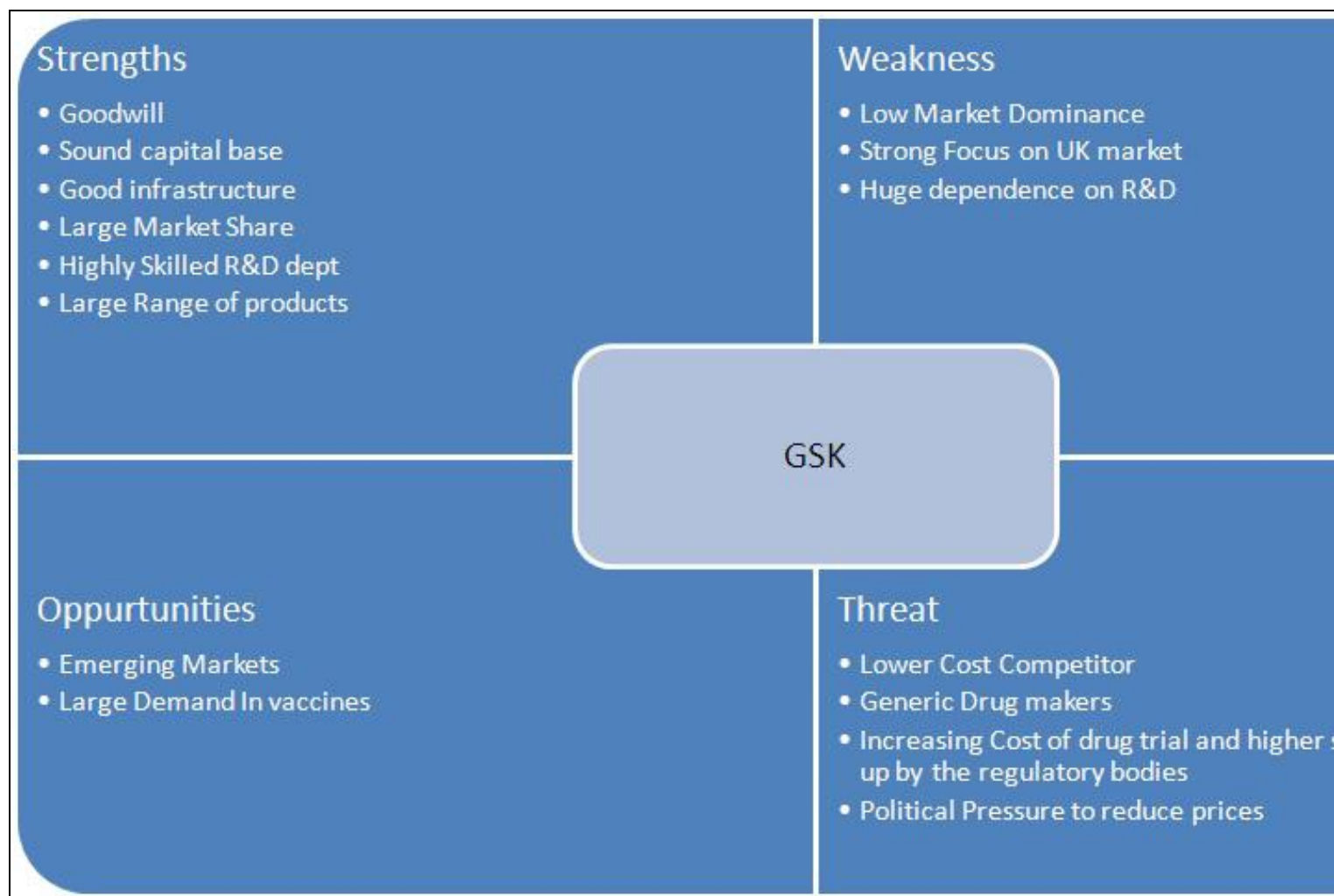
| Vaccine                                | Indication   | Phase     |
|--|--|-----------|
| Heptavalent combination vaccine        | Neisseriameningitidis C , haemophilus Influenza type b, Diphtheria, HepB, Tetanus, pertussis and poliomyelitis disease prophylaxis | II        |
| MMR                                    | Measles mumps rubella prophylaxis  | II(US)    |
| S.Pneumoniae pediatric next generation | Streptococcus pneumoniae disease prophylaxis   | II        |
| Mosquirix                              | Malaria prophylaxis  | III       |
| Nimenrix                               | Neisseria meningitis groups A,C,W,Y  | Submitted |
| Menhibrix                              | Neisseria meningitis group C & Y & haemophilus Influenza type b  | Submitted |

#### Other Vaccine

| Vaccine | Indication | Phase |
|---------|------------|-------|
|---------|------------|-------|

|                     |   |           |
|---------------------|---|-----------|
| Flu Pandemic        | Pandemic influenza prophylaxis                  | I         |
| HIV                 | HIV prophylaxis                                 | I         |
| HIV                 | HIV immunotherapy                               | II        |
| Tb                  | TB prophylaxis                                  | II        |
| Flu Vaccine         | Seasonal influenza prophylaxis                  | III       |
| Zoster              | Herpes Zoster prevention                        | III       |
| Flu (pre-) Pandemic | Pre pandemic and pandemic influenza prophylaxis | Submitted |
| Pumariz             | Pandemic Influeza Prophylaxis                   | Submitted |

## SWOT



## Recommendation

With respect to GSK , Serum can go in for the following options:

- Low cost Manufacturing
- Strategic Partnership for marketing of Serum Products

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